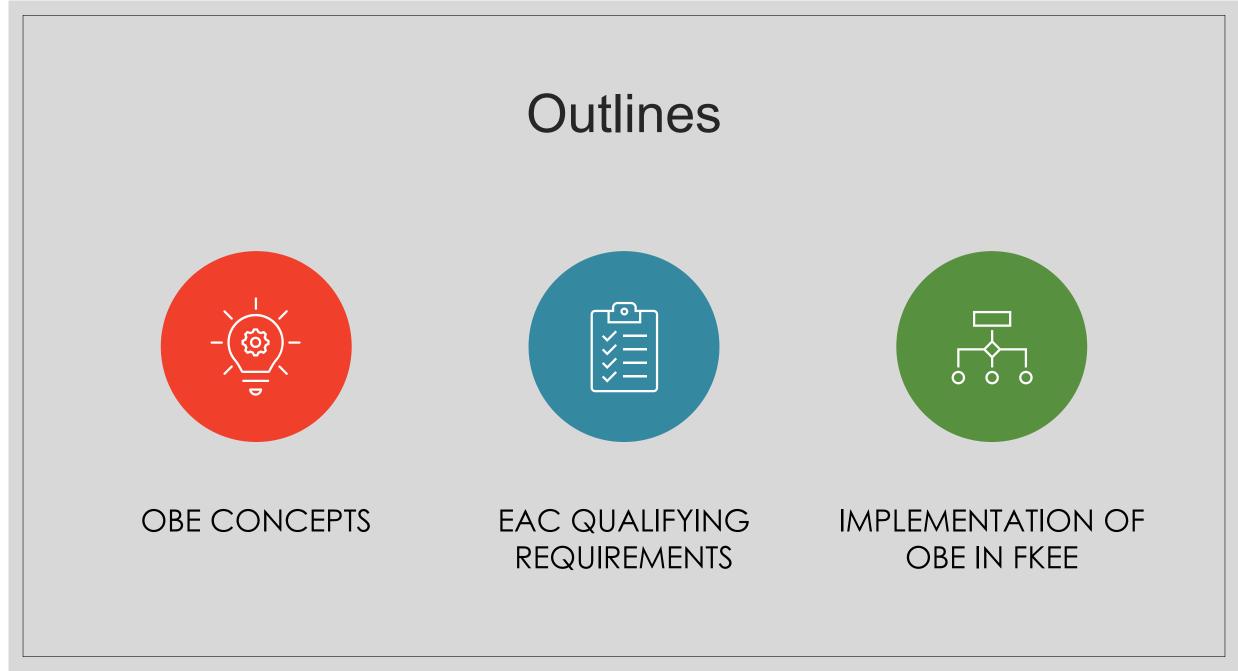
OUTCOME-BASED EDUCATION

Faculty of Electrical and Electronic Engineering







OBE CONCEPT



Definitions of OBE

- Significant development of outcome-based education approaches begins in the 1960s by Carroll (1963), Bloom (1968), and Spady (1988), among others.
- Quoting definitions by Davis (2003):

"OBE is an approach to education in which decisions about the curriculum are driven by the exit learning outcomes that the students should display at the end of the course."

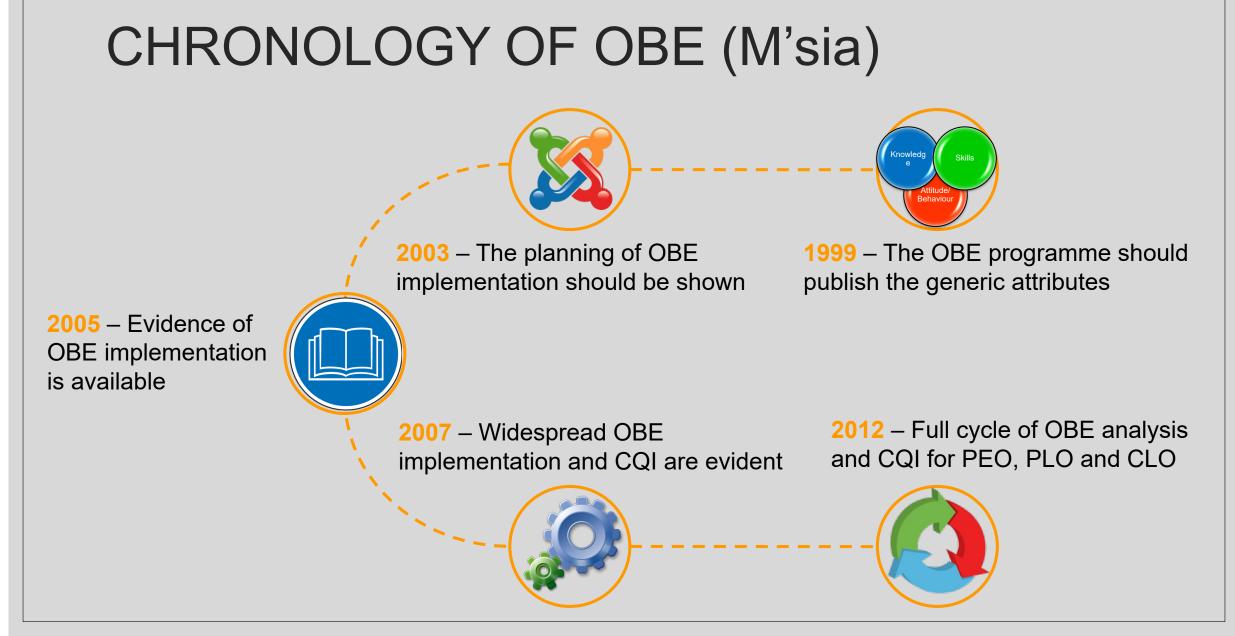
- "In OBE, product defines the process."
- "OBE can be summed up as results-oriented thinking and is the opposite of input-based education where the emphasis is on the educational process and where we are happy to accept whatever is the result."



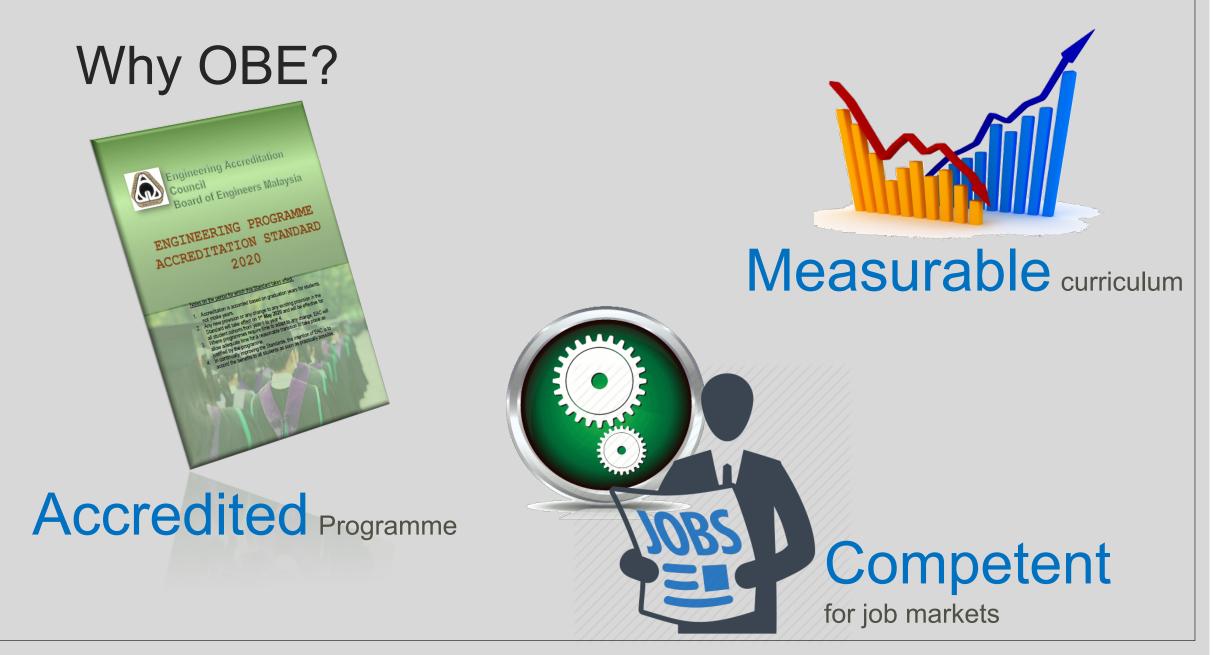
"Outcome-based education means starting with a clear picture of what is important for **STUDENTS TO BE ABLE TO DO**, then organising the curriculum, instruction, and assessment to make sure that this learning ultimately happens."

(Spady, 1994)











Outcomes-Based Learning Objectives

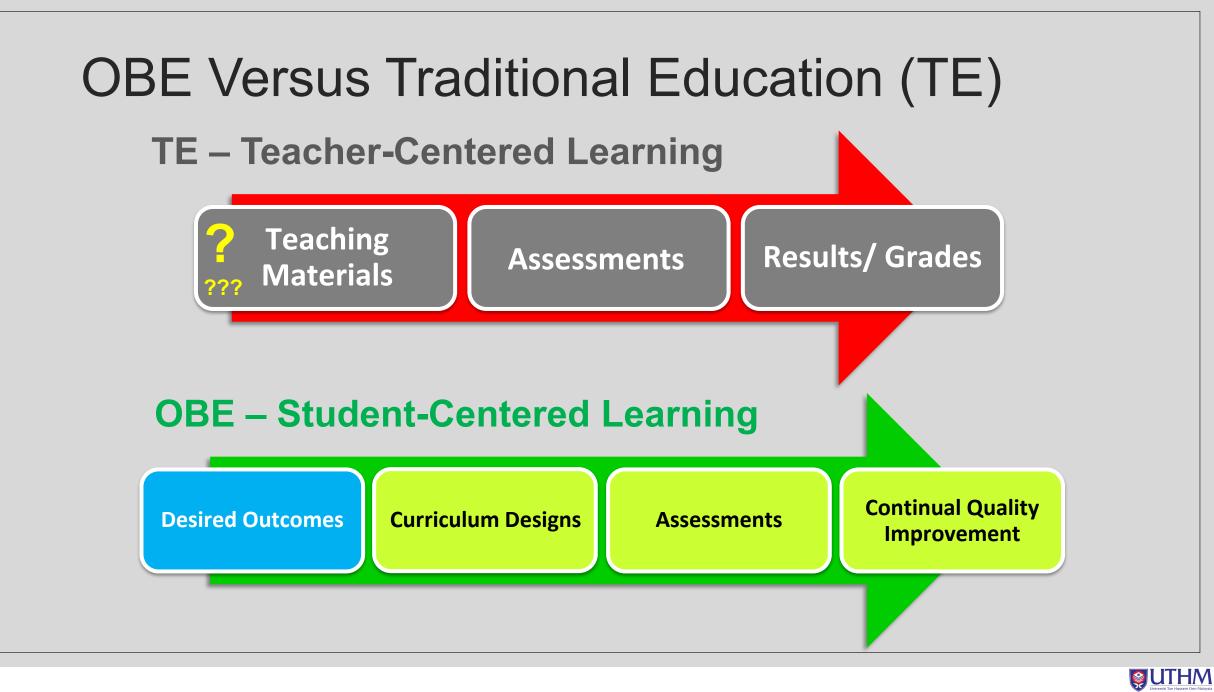


Focus on the **Carner**, not the teacher or the topic. Students demonstrate what they "know and are able to do" at the end of the learning experience.



Facilitate the assessment of learning.





OBE – Paradigm Shift

From Grade Oriented to Outcomes Oriented From Content Based to Ability Based From Lecturer Centered to Student Centered



Examples

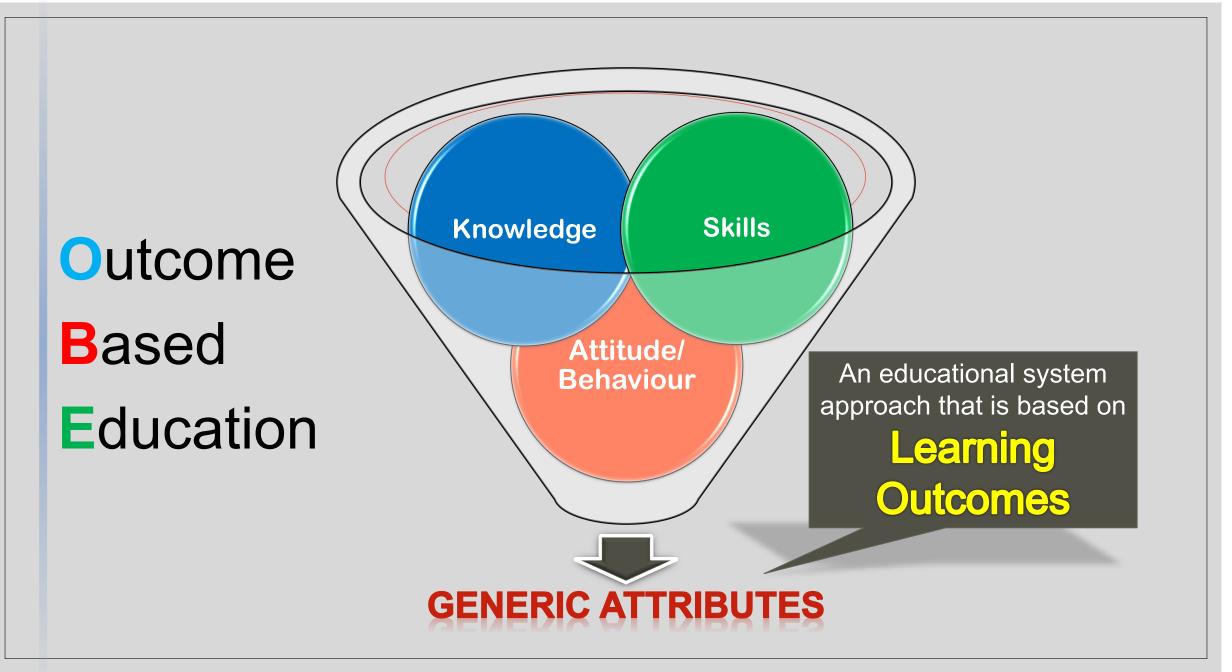
• Example of an Outcomes-based objective:

At the end of this module, students will be able to describe four principles of outcome-based education.

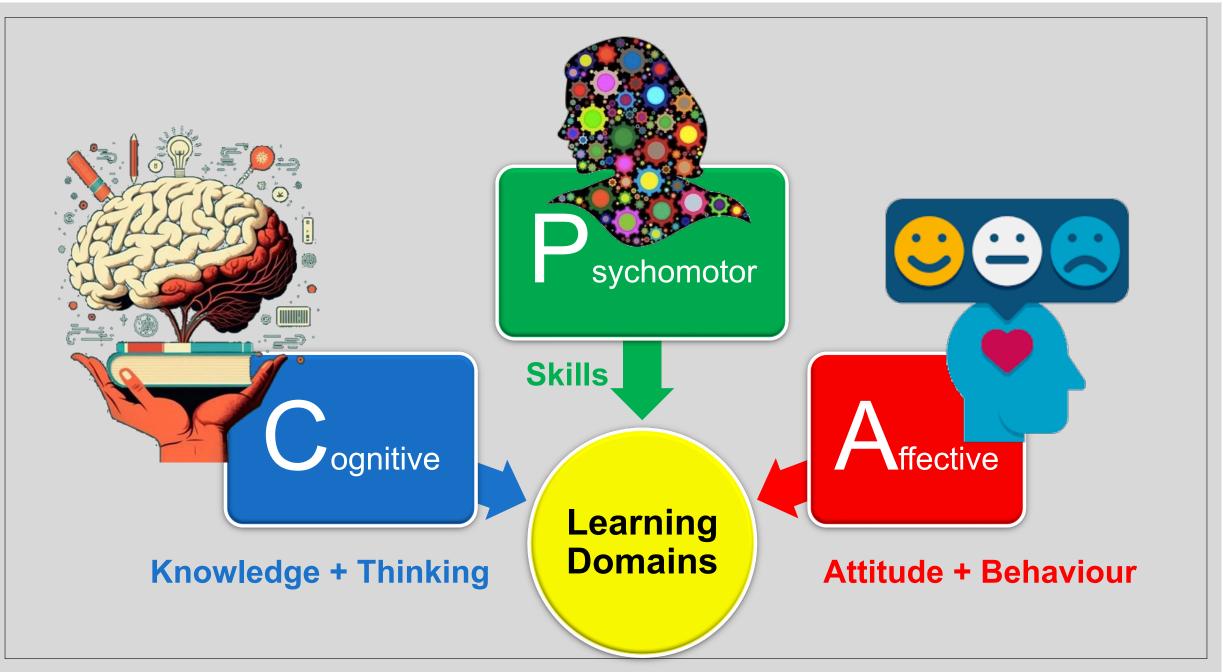
• Example of a **non-Outcomes-based objective**:

The objective of the module is to introduce four principles of outcome-based education.

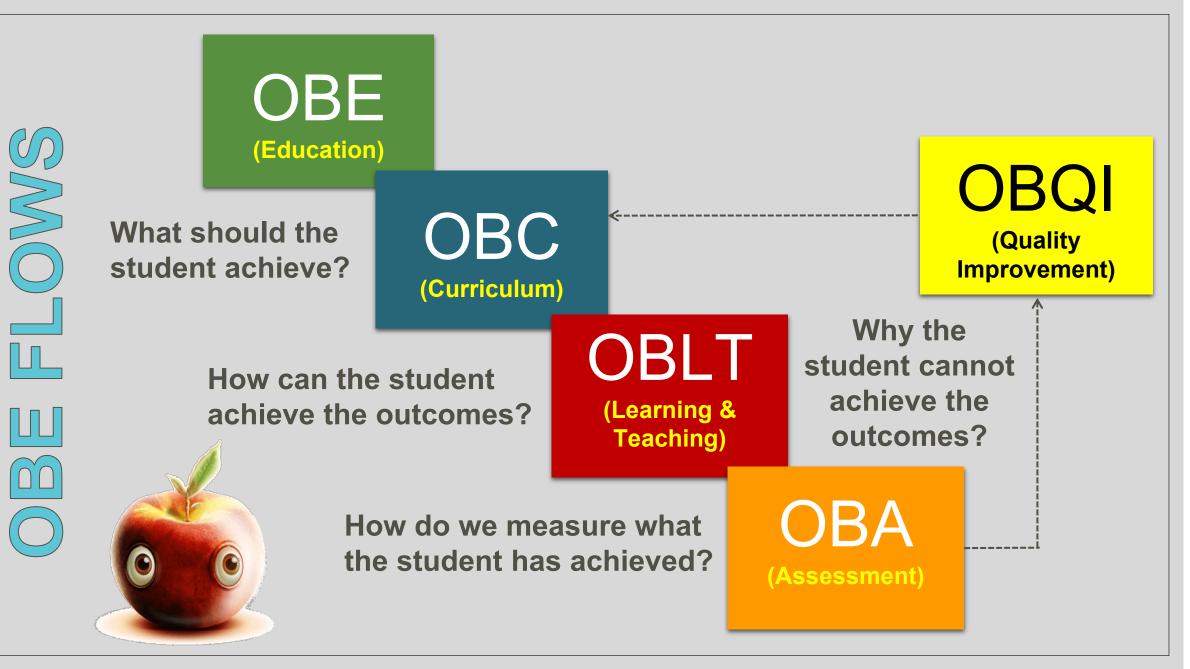






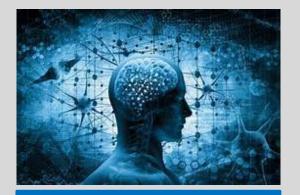






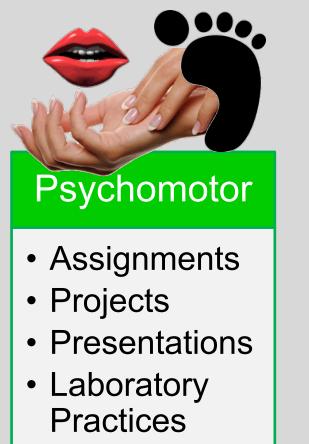


Regular Assessment Methods

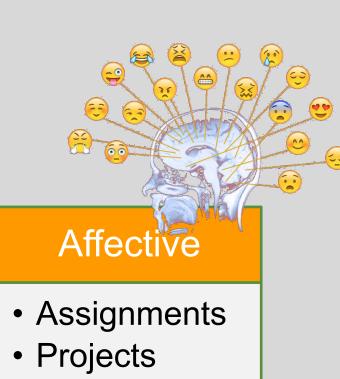


Cognitive

- Final Exam
- Tests
- Quizzes
- Reports
- Etc...



- Simulations
- Etc...



- Observations
- Visits
- Seminars
- Etc...



Things to know about the Academic Programme

During

Understanding the **Programme's Learning Outcomes** (PLOs)

Enter

Achieving the PLOs through OBE learning activities

(Delivery, assessments, evaluations and CQI) Applying the PLOs and contributing to Society and Community

Exit



OBE Process in Course Engagement

Understand CLOs

To ensure you are well-prepared for the course, kindly review the course plan (RPP04) and familiarise yourself with the Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs). This will help you stay focused on your learning goals and make the most out of this course.

Participate in Assessments

To ensure that you achieve the intended learning outcomes, the lecturer will design assessments to evaluate your progress. It is important that you actively participate in these assessments to gauge your understanding and identify areas that require improvement. So, make the most of these assessments by giving your best effort and seeking feedback to enhance your learning experience.

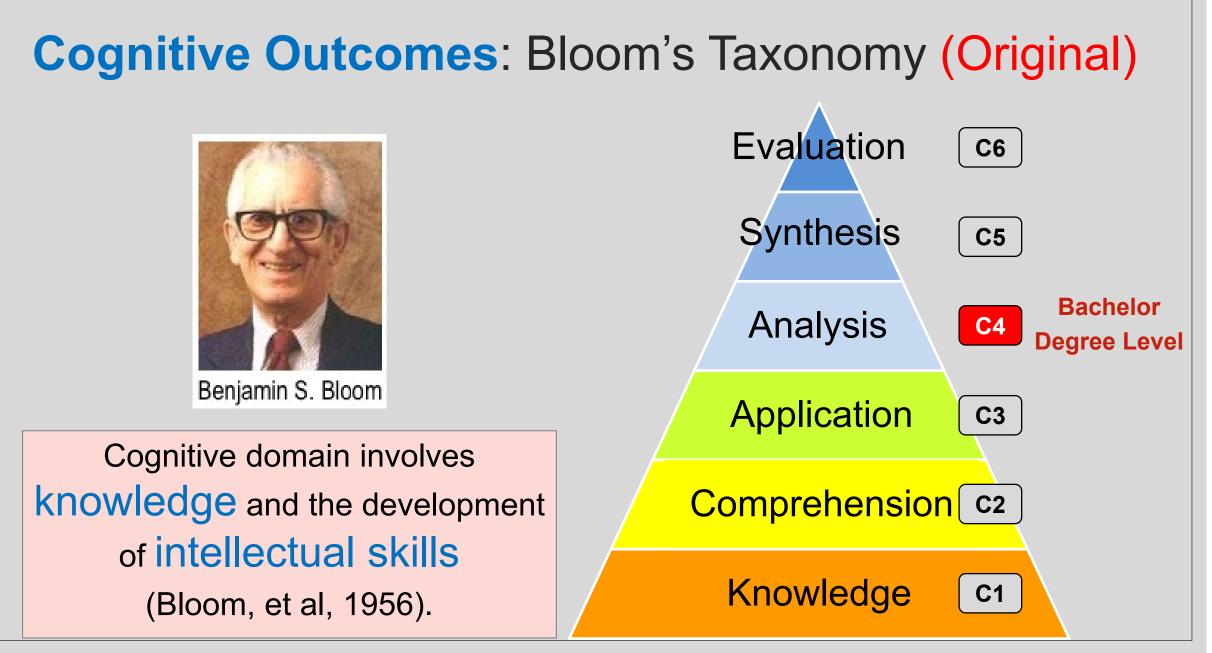
Engage in Learning Activities

The lecturer will design suitable learning activities that enable students to achieve the desired CLOs. Please actively participate in these learning activities during the course duration.

Self-evaluation

Throughout the course, it is imperative to perform regular self-evaluations to determine the extent to which the CLOs have been met. To ensure continual quality improvement (CQI), it is advisable to seek feedback from the lecturer regarding areas that require improvement. It is recommended that this feedback is incorporated into future learning activities to facilitate the achievement of CLOs.





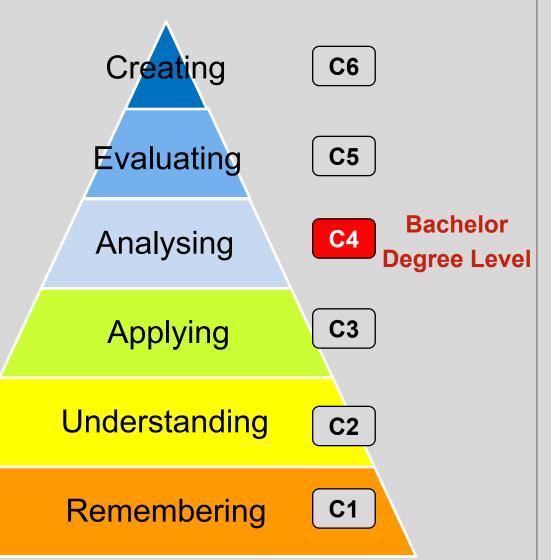
OUTHM

Cognitive Outcomes: Bloom's Taxonomy (Revised)



Former student of Bloom, and David Krathwohl revisited the cognitive domain in the midnineties and made some changes:

- changing the names in the six categories from noun to verb forms
- o rearranging them as shown in the chart





Psychomotor Outcomes P7 Origination P6 Adaptation P5 Complex Response **Bachelor** P4 Mechanism **Dearee Level** P3 Guided Response P2 Set Perception

The psychomotor domain includes **physical movement**, coordination, and use of the motor-skill areas.



Affective Outcomes

Affective deals with things emotionally, such as feelings, values, appreciation, enthusiasm, motivations, and attitudes. **Characterising A5**

Bachelor Degree Level Valuing A3

Organising A4

Responding A2

Receiving A1



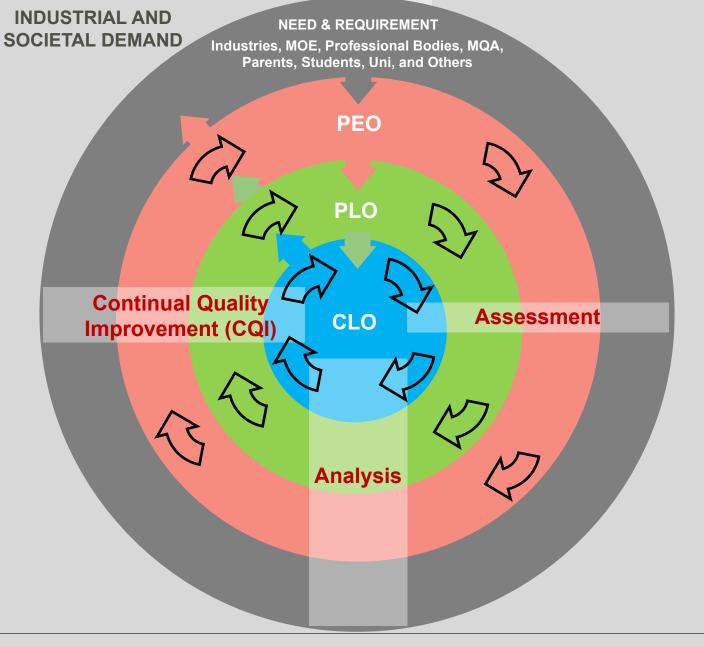
OBE Cycle

PEO Programme Educational Objectives

PLO Programme Learning Outcomes

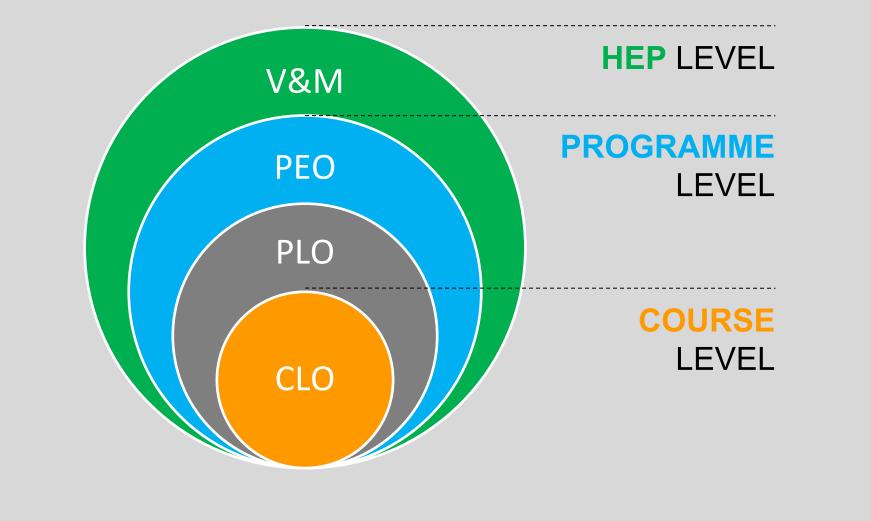
CLO Course Learning Outcomes

CQI Continual Quality Improvement

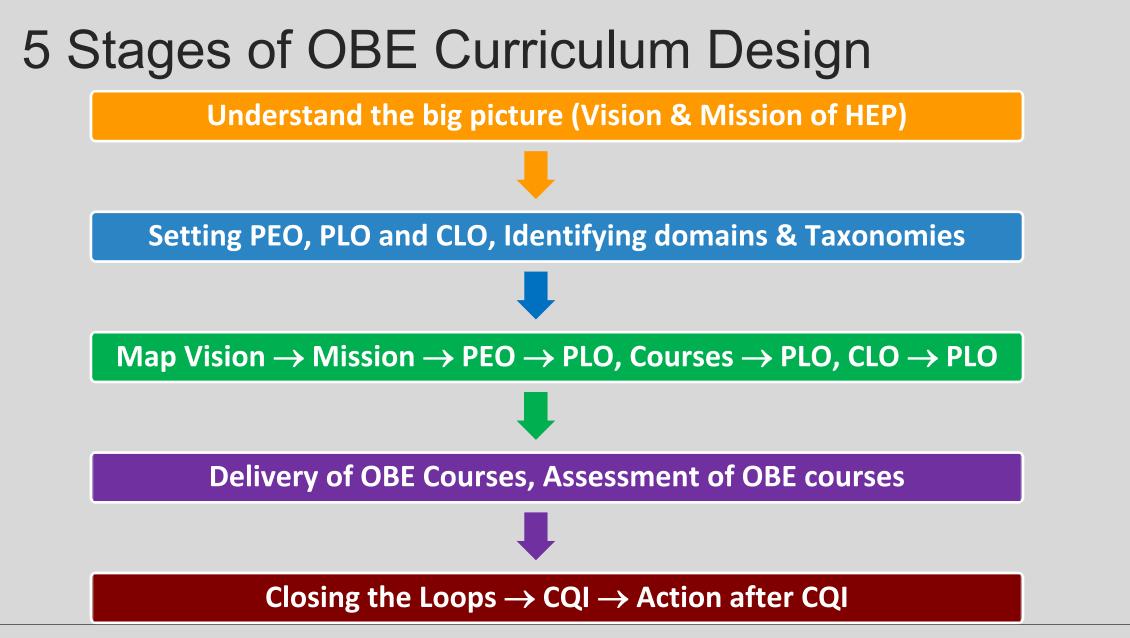




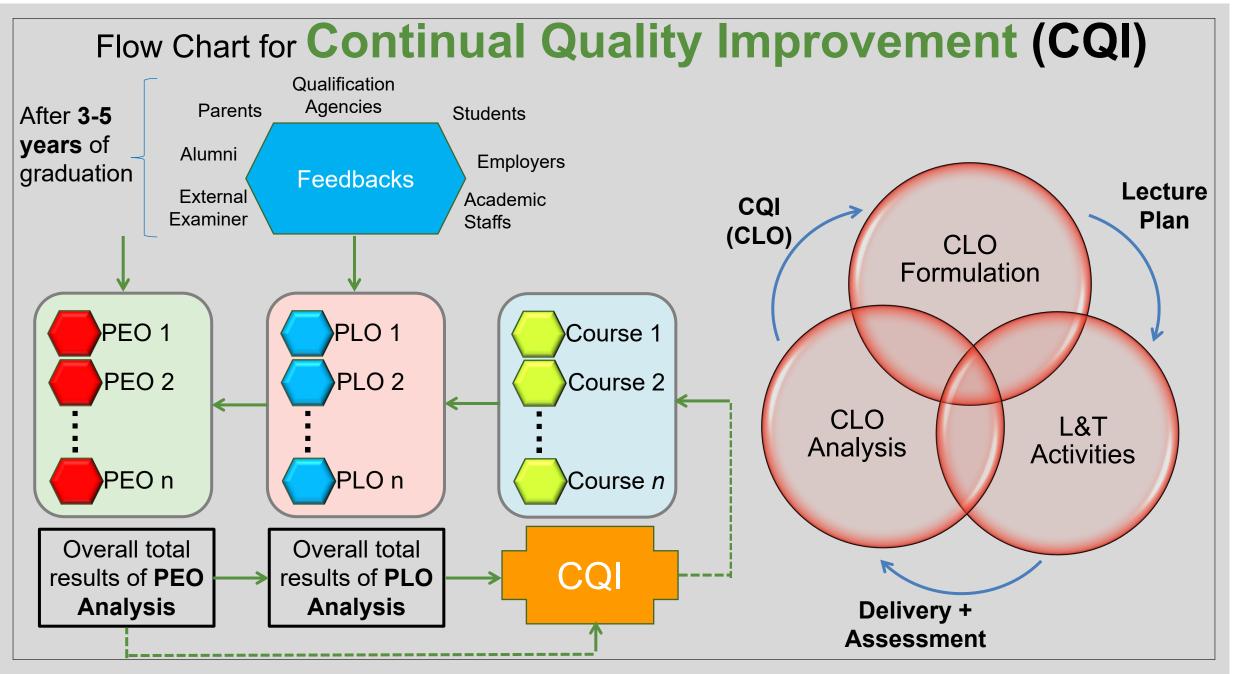
TERMINOLOGIES







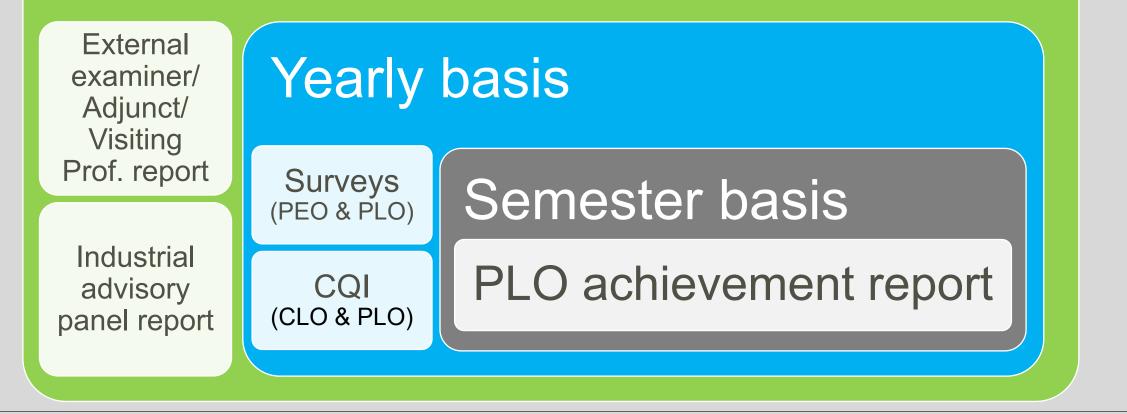






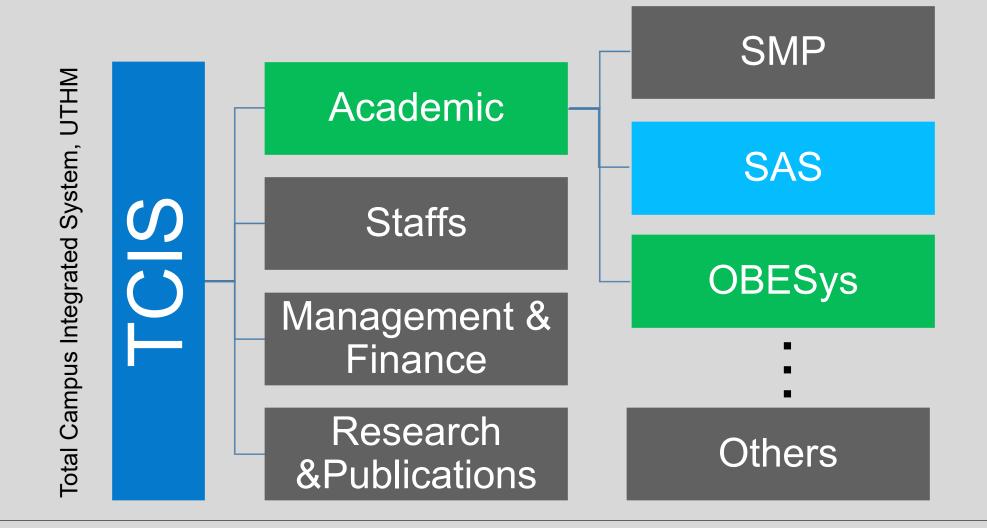
Programme Monitoring and Analysis

Periodical basis (1 - 3 years)





OBESys - An overview





Process Flow

OBE ASSESSMENT

- Define PEO, PLO and CLO
- Measure and analyse CLO and PLO achievement based on KPI
- Report the LO achievements
- CQI

COURSE ASSESSMENT

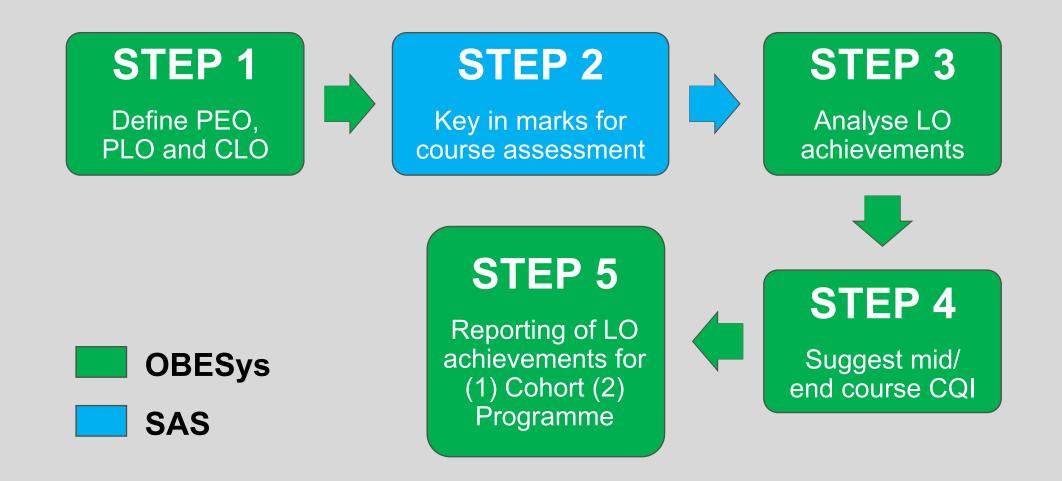
Key in marks for all assessments such as quizzes, tests, assignment, project, final exam, etc.



OBESys

SAS



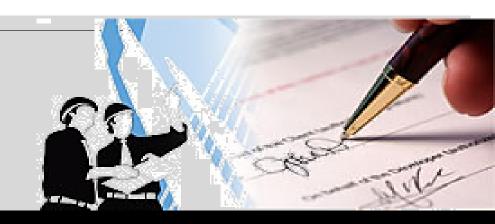


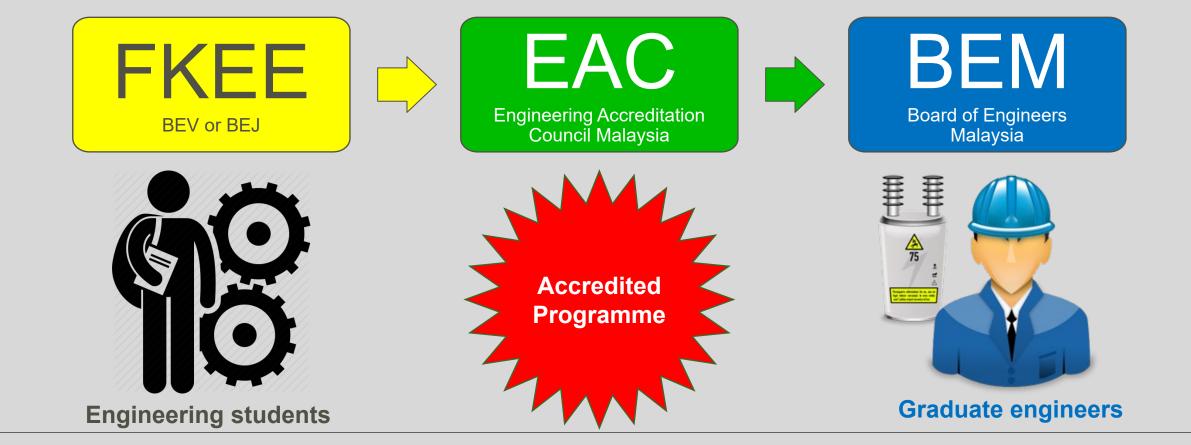


EAC Qualifying Requirements











8 Qualifying Requirements (EAC Manual 2020)			
Outcome Based Education (OBE) implementation	A minimum of 135 SLT credits of which 90 SLT credits must be core engineering courses offered over a period of 4 years	Integrated design project (IDP/ EDP)	Final year project (minimum 6 credits)
Industrial training (minimum of 8 weeks)	Full-time academic staff (minimum of 8) with at least 3 with Professional Engineers registered with the BEM of equivalent	Staff : student ratio 1:20 or better	External examiner's report (One in every two academic years)

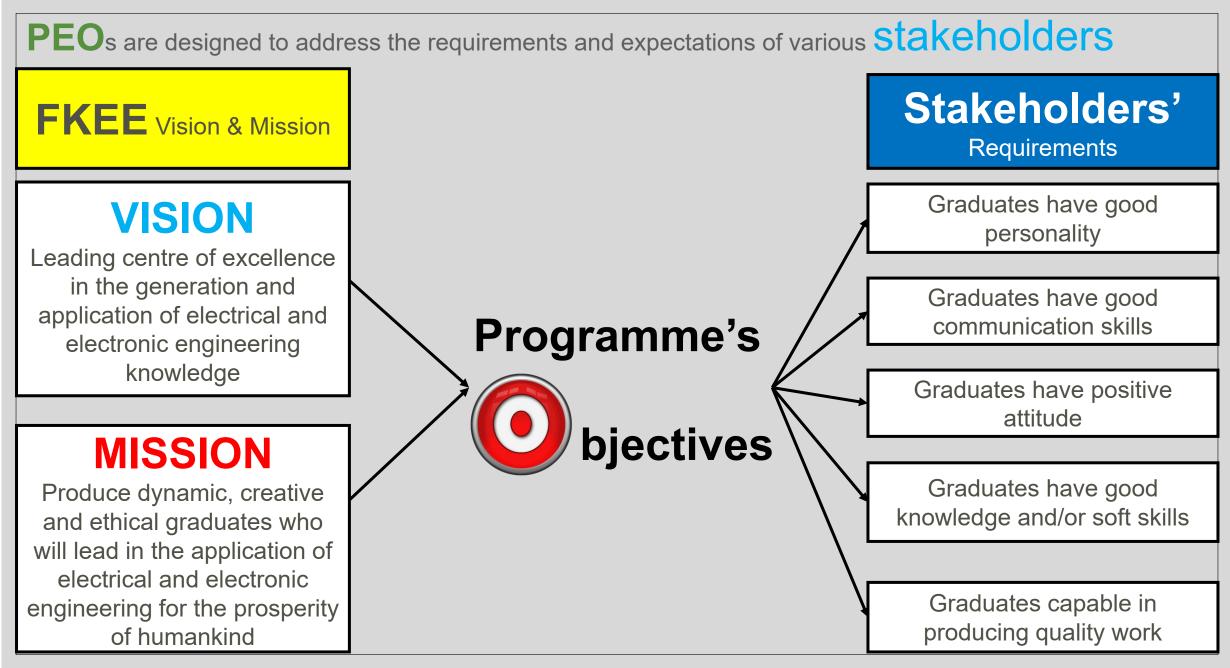


Implementation of OBE in FKEE



Vision and Mission







PEO and PLO



PEOS of BEV (for Intake before 2019/2020 – Revised in 2012)

Competent in

electrical engineering

discipline and meet the needs of organisation and industry Prace engineer in organ

Practise electrical engineering profession responsibly in organisation and community



Communicate effectively

and exhibit good leadership in organisation and community

Pursue **continuous**

learning to upgrade knowledge and competencies to be competitive in the global arena



PEOS OF BEV (for Intake of 2019/2020 to 2021/2022 – Revised in 2020)

Able to build a **Career** and become a **leader** in relevant electrical engineering fields





Actively participate in relevant activities for the betterment of themselves and **Society** by exhibiting highest ethical and professional standard



PEOs of BEJ (for Intake before 2019/2020 – Revised in 2012)

Competent in the field of **electronic engineering** to fulfil the needs of industry at the national and international level



2 Able to adapt **generic skills** holistically as **professional engineer** practices

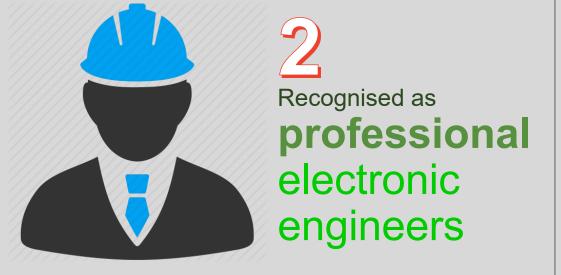


Perform the work **ethically** and **faithfully** to **global society** continuously



PEOS of BEJ (for Intake before 2021/2022 – Revised in 2020)

Able to build a career and become a **leader** in relevant **electronic engineering** fields





Actively participate in relevant

activities for the betterment of themselves and society by exhibiting highest ethical and professional standard



PEOs of BEV and BEJ (for Intake of 2022/2023 and onwards – Revised in 2022)





Recognised as **competent engineering professionals** in

providing technical solutions locally or globally



Contribute to society with consideration for environment and sustainable technology



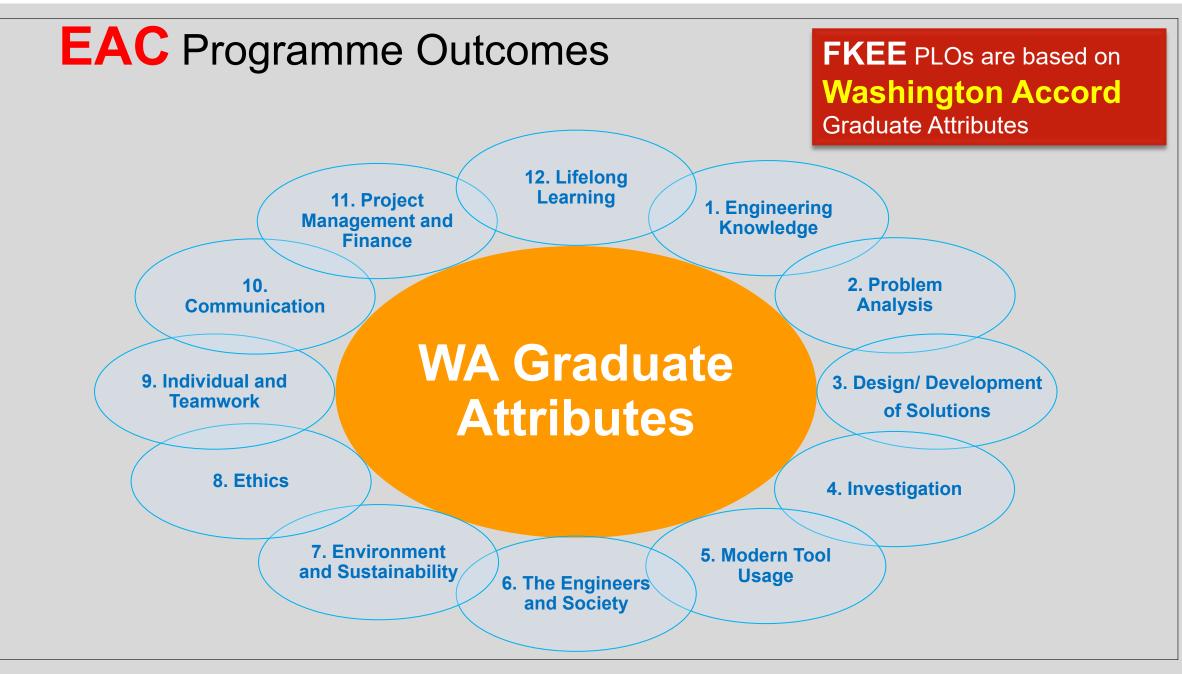
METHOD for **PEO** Assessments



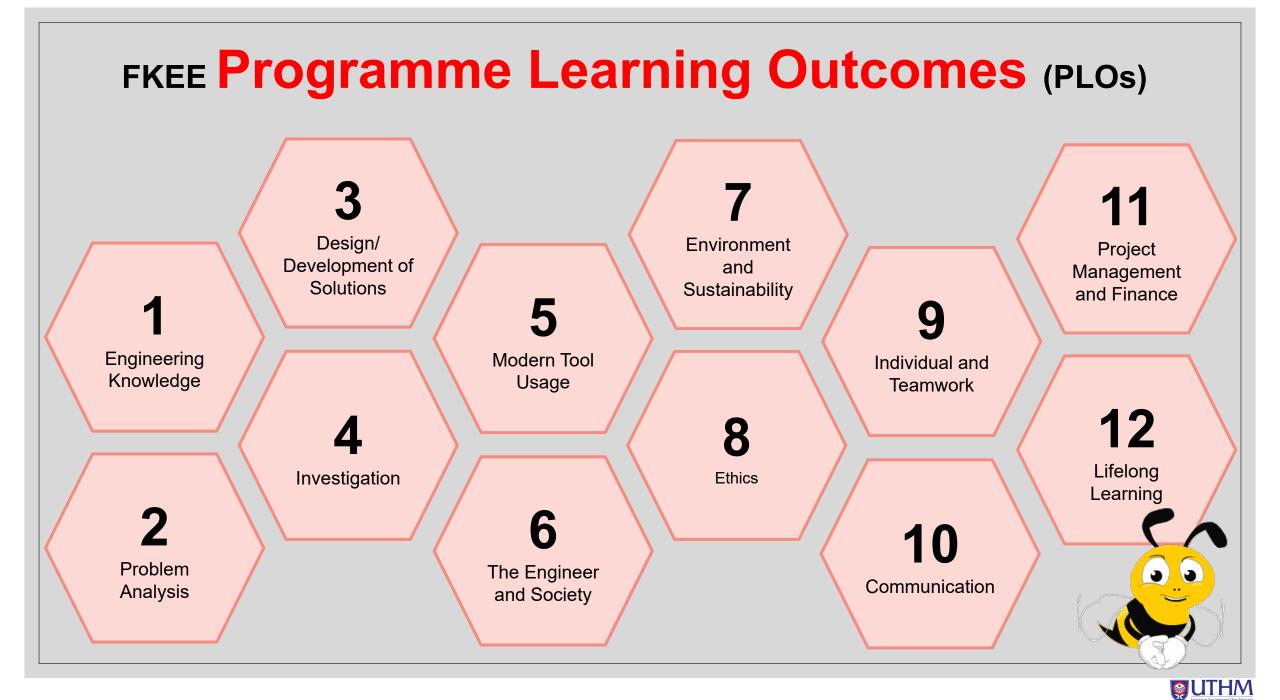
Indirect Assessment

ria GOOGLE FORM after 3 – 5 years of graduation (yearly)









PLO Statements for BEV and BEJ

PLO	Description
1.	Engineering Knowledge - Apply knowledge of mathematics, natural science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialisation respectively to the solution of complex engineering problems
2.	Problem Analysis - Identify, formulate, conduct research literature and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences
3.	Design/ Development of Solutions - Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design systems, components or processes that meet specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, cultural, societal, and environmental considerations
4.	Investigation – Conduct investigation of complex engineering problems using research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of information to provide valid conclusions
5.	Modern Tool Usage - Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modelling, to complex engineering problems, with an understanding of the limitations
6.	The Engineer and Society - Apply reasoning informed by contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to professional engineering practice and solutions to complex engineering problems
7.	Environment and Sustainability - Understand and evaluate the sustainability and impact of professional engineering work in the solutions of complex engineering problems in societal and environmental contexts
8.	Ethics - Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of engineering practice
9.	Individual and Teamwork - Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams and in multi-disciplinary settings
10.	Communication - Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions
11.	Project Management and Finance - Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of engineering management principles and economic decision-making and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects in multidisciplinary environments
12.	Lifelong Learning - Recognise the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change



METHOD for **PLO** Assessments

Indirect Assessment



Direct Assessment



CLO-PLO Analysis on all FACULTY'S COURSES using the AVERAGE approach

(Every Semester)



PEO-PLO Mapping for BEV and BEJ (for Intake before 2021/2022)

PEO 1

Able to build a career and become a leader in relevant electrical/ electronic engineering fields

PEO 2

Recognised as professional electrical/ electronic engineers

PEO 3

Actively participate in relevant activities for the betterment of themselves and society by exhibiting highest ethical and professional standard

PLO Domain

- . Engineering Knowledge
- 2. Problem Analysis
- B. Design/ Development of Solutions
- 4. Investigation
 - Modern Tool Usage
- 6. The Engineer and Society
 - . Environment and Sustainability
- 8. Ethics
- 9. Individual and Teamwork

10. Communication

- 11. Project Management and Finance
- 12. Lifelong Learning



PEO-PLO Mapping for BEV and BEJ (for Intake of 2022/2023 and onwards)

PEO 1

Able to build a career and become a leader in multidisciplinary engineering fields

PEO 2

Recognised as competent engineering professionals in providing technical solutions locally or globally

PEO 3

Contribute to society with consideration for environment and sustainable technology

PLO Domain

- . Engineering Knowledge
- 2. Problem Analysis
- B. Design/ Development of Solutions
- 4. Investigation
 - Modern Tool Usage
 - The Engineer and Society
 - . Environment and Sustainability
- 8. Ethics
- 9. Individual and Teamwork

10. Communication

11. Project Management and Finance

12. Lifelong Learning



Mapping of PLO to UTHM LOD

				LOD1	LOD2	LOD3	LOD4	LOD5	LOD6	LOD7	LOD8	LOD9	LOD10
PLO No.	PLO Statement	Abbrev.	Mapping to UTHM LOD	KN	PA	DS	INV	PS	SS	TWS	CS	DS	NS
1	Engineering Knowledge - Apply knowledge of mathematics, natural science, engineering fundamentals (natural sciences, mathematics, engineering fundamentals) and an engineering specialisation to the solution of complex engineering problems	KN	LOD1, LOD10	x									x
2	Problem Analysis - Identify, formulate, conduct research literature and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences	PA	LOD2		X								
3	Design/Development of Solutions - Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design systems, components or processes that meet specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, cultural, societal, and environmental considerations	DS	LOD3			x							
4	Investigation – Conduct investigation of complex engineering problems using research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of information to provide valid conclusions;	INV	LOD4				X						
5	Modern Tool Usage - Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modelling, to complex engineering problems, with an understanding of the limitations	MTU	LOD5, LOD9					X				X	
6	The Engineer and Society - Apply reasoning informed by contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to professional engineering practice and solutions to complex engineering problems	ESOC	LOD16, LOD19										
7	Environment and Sustainability - Understand and evaluate the sustainability and impact of professional engineering work in the solutions of complex engineering problems in societal and environmental contexts	ENVS	LOD18										
8	Ethics - Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of engineering practice	ET	LOD15, LOD17										
9	Individual and Team Work - Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams and in multi-disciplinary settings	ITW	LOD6, LOD7, LOD11						Х	X			
10	Communication - Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions	CS	LOD8								х		
11	Project Management and Finance - Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of engineering management principles and economic decision- making and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects in multidisciplinary environments	PMF	LOD12, LOD14										
12	Life Long Learning - Recognise the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change	LLL	LOD13										



Mapping of PLO to UTHM LOD

				LOD11	LOD12	LOD13	LOD14	LOD15	LOD16	LOD17	LOD18	LOD19
PLO No.	PLO Statement	Abbrev.	Mapping to UTHM LOD	LS	AR	LLL	ES	ET	PROF	VAL.	ENVS	SR
1	Engineering Knowledge - Apply knowledge of mathematics, natural science, engineering fundamentals (natural sciences, mathematics, engineering fundamentals) and an engineering specialisation to the solution of complex engineering problems	KN	LOD1, LOD10									
2	Problem Analysis - Identify, formulate, conduct research literature and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences	PA	LOD2									
3	Design/Development of Solutions - Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design systems, components or processes that meet specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, cultural, societal, and environmental considerations	DS	LOD3									
4	Investigation – Conduct investigation of complex engineering problems using research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of information to provide valid conclusions;	INV	LOD4									
5	Modern Tool Usage - Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modelling, to complex engineering problems, with an understanding of the limitations	мти	LOD5, LOD9									
6	The Engineer and Society - Apply reasoning informed by contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to professional engineering practice and solutions to complex engineering problems	ESOC	LOD16, LOD19						Х			x
7	Environment and Sustainability - Understand and evaluate the sustainability and impact of professional engineering work in the solutions of complex engineering problems in societal and environmental contexts	ENVS	LOD18								X	
8	Ethics - Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of engineering practice	ET	LOD15, LOD17					X		X		
9	Individual and Team Work - Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams and in multi-disciplinary settings	ITW	LOD6, LOD7, LOD11	X								
10	Communication - Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions	CS	LOD8									
11	Project Management and Finance - Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of engineering management principles and economic decision- making and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects in multidisciplinary environments	PMF	LOD12, LOD14		x		X					
12	Life Long Learning - Recognise the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change	LLL	LOD13			X						



Targeted KPI



Targeted KPI for CLO and PLO

CLO At least **50%** of students achieve **55 marks** in all CLO

PLO Each PLO achieve at least 60% in average attainment



Targeted KPI for PEO (BEV, Intake before 2019/2020)

Р	EO #		Performance Indicators (PI)		Performance Target (PT)
		1.	Involvement in electrical engineering field	1.	70% worked in electrical engineering field
DE	PEO 1	2.	Register with professional bodies	2.	90% registered with professional bodies
		3.	Obtainment of professional qualifications	3.	3% obtained professional qualifications
		4.	Attend competent courses	4.	30% attended competent courses
DE	0.2	1.	Practise the engineering work/ task according to code of ethics	1.	90% practising the engineering work/ task according to code of ethics.
	PEO 2		Contribution to organisation and community	2.	90% of the work is contributing to organisation and community
PE	O 3	1.	Attend leadership, communication and other soft skills training	1.	60% attended leadership, communication and other soft skills training
		2.		2.	60% have experience to lead a project/ task
DE	04	1.	Intention to upgrade knowledge/ competencies	1.	60% have planning to upgrade the knowledge/ competencies
	.04	2.	Application of knowledge/ engineering experience to global practises	2.	80% apply the knowledge/ engineering experience to global practises



Targeted KPI for PEO (BEJ, Intake before 2019/2020)

PEO #	Performance Indicators (PI)	Performance Target (PT)
	 Percentage of electronic engineers 	1. 70% of total graduates
PEO 1	2. Attend competency courses in electronic engineering	2. 10% have attended competency courses
	1. Attend soft skills based trainings	1. 50% have attended soft skills trainings
PEO 2	2. In constant pursuit of professional engineer status	 2. 20% are actively working in obtaining professional engineer status
PEO 3	1. Engaging in engineering work in accordance with the code of ethics	1. 100% are practising engineering work in accordance with the code of ethics
	2. Involvement in community service	e 2. 80% have contributed to society

Targeted KPI for PEO (BEV and BEJ, Intake of 2022/2023 onwards)

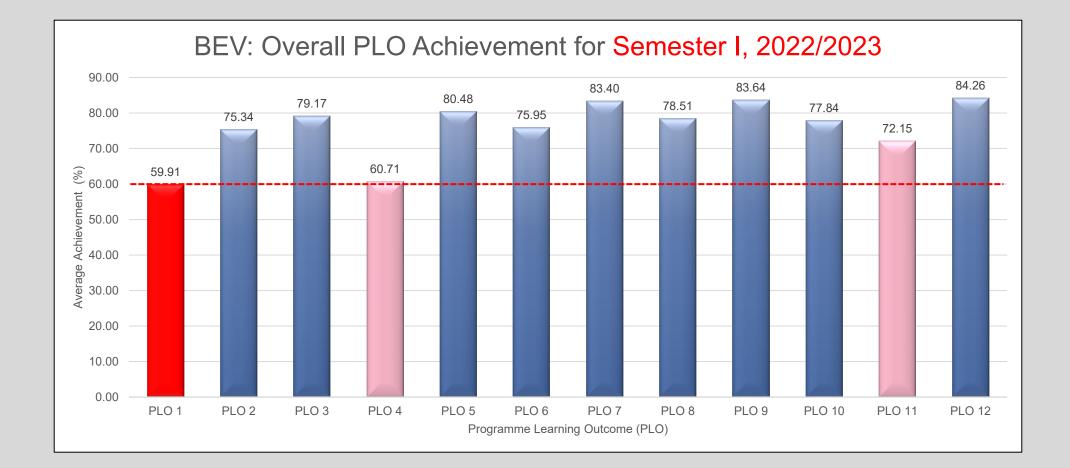
PEO #	Performance Indicators (PI)	Performance Target (PT)
PEO 1	 % of graduates working in multidisciplinary engineering fields % of graduates become a leader in any engineering project/task 	1. 70% 2. 50%
PEO 2	 % of graduates participate in relevant professional qualifications, competency courses, seminars, training (Ir., training certificate, competency certificate, consultancy works, etc.) % of graduates involve in providing technical solutions locally or globally 	1. 50% 2. 20%
PEO 3	 % of graduates contribute to society through relevant activities for environment and sustainable technology 	1. 20%



Results of Recent PLO and PEO Attainments

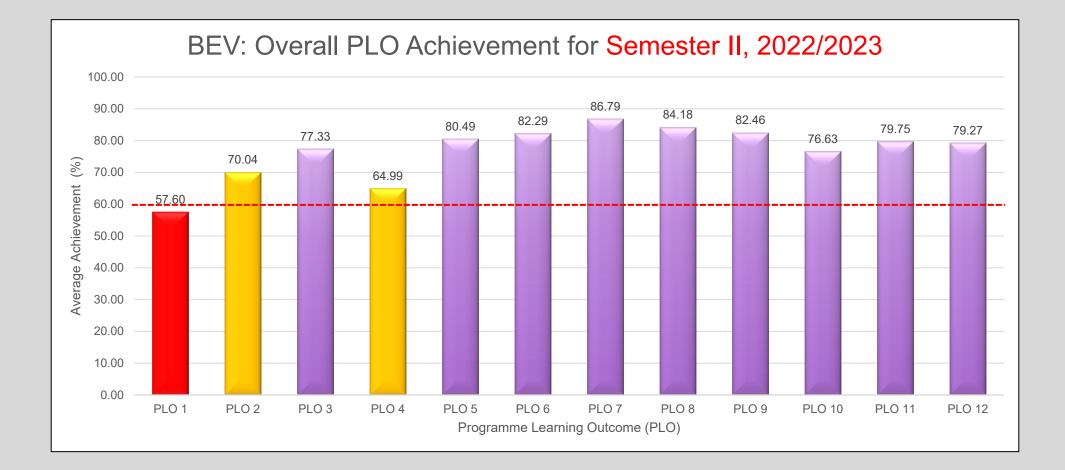


PLO Attainment for BEV



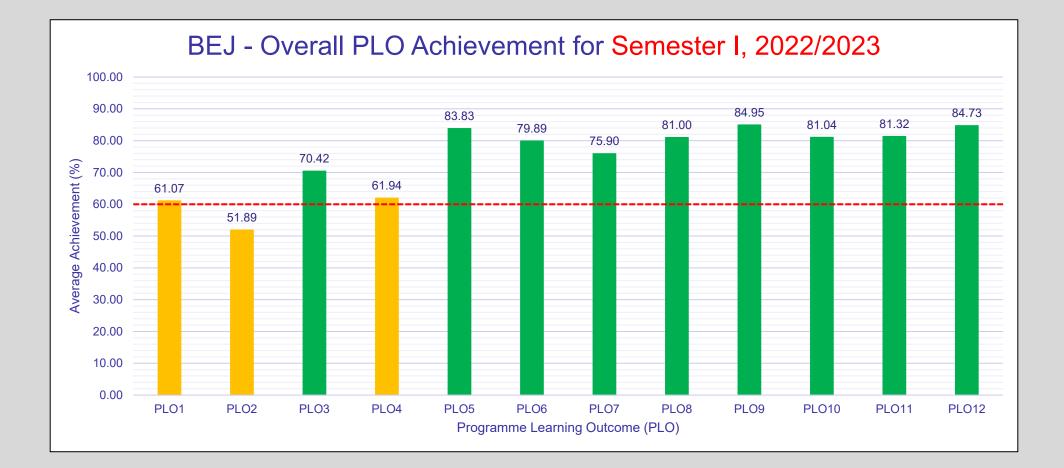


PLO Attainment for BEV



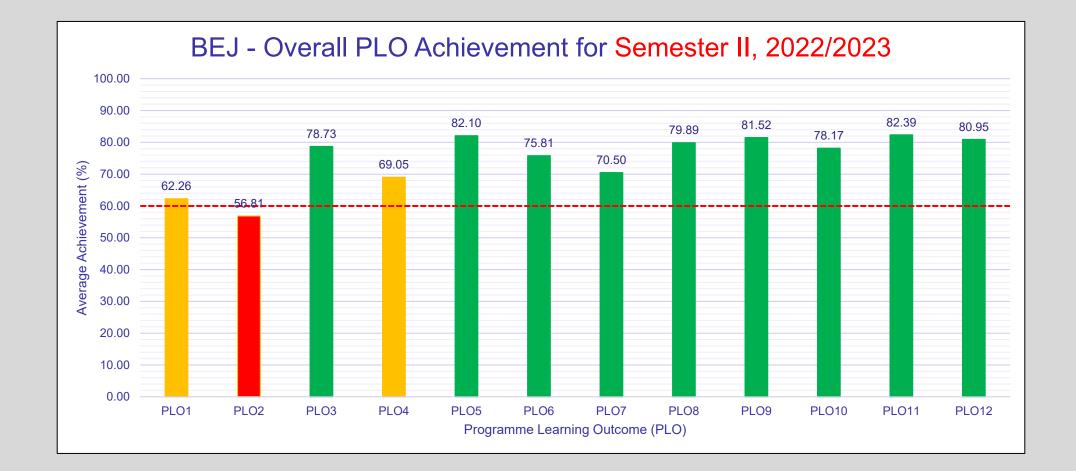


PLO Attainment for BEJ



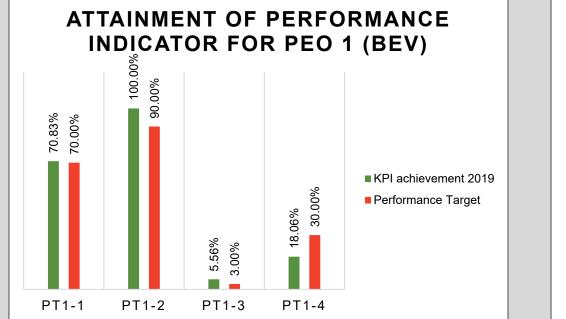


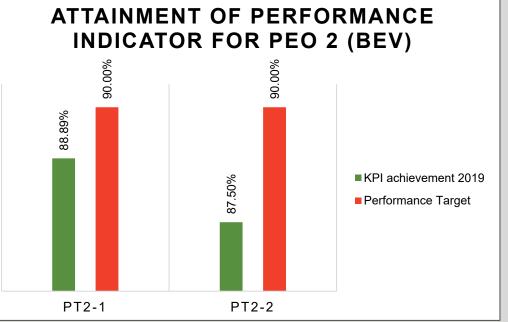
PLO Attainment for BEJ





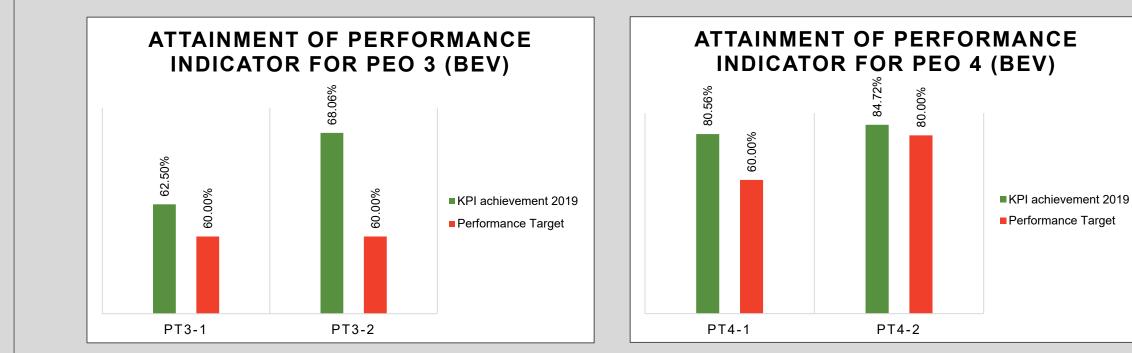
PEO Attainment for BEV (Graduated in 2019)





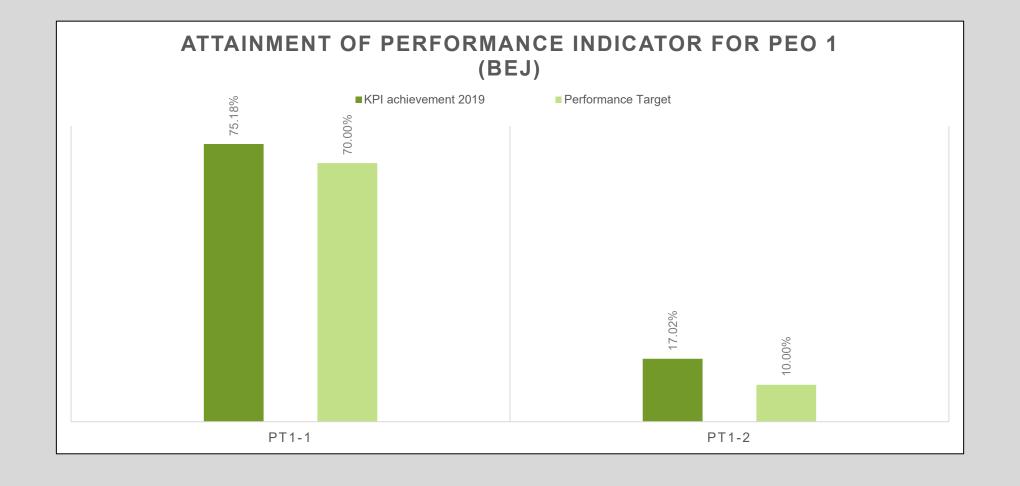


PEO Attainment for BEV (Graduated in 2019)



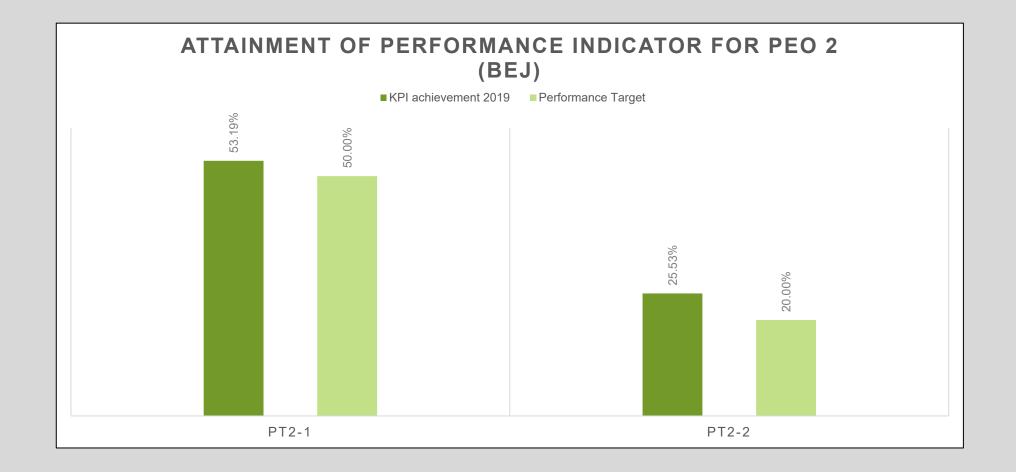


PEO Attainment for BEJ (Graduated in 2019)



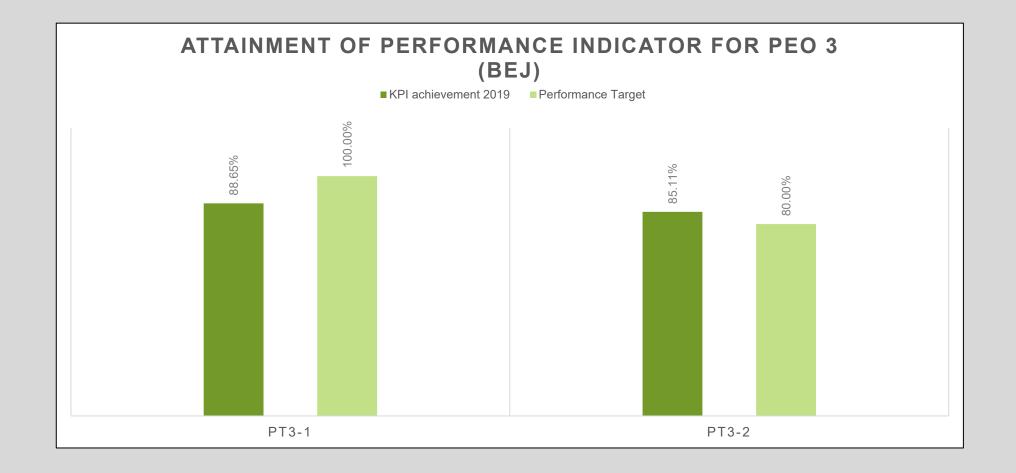


PEO Attainment for BEJ (Graduated in 2019)





PEO Attainment for BEJ (Graduated in 2019)





Results of Graduate Exit Survey PLO Attainments



Graduate
Exit Survey
(BEV 2023)

aoriation	(Total responde	nts, n = 170j	Mean	Mode	S
PLO1	Question 1		4.37	4	0.5
	Question 2		4.25	4	0.6
		Average	4.31	4	0.0
PLO2	Question 3		4.38	4	0.6
	Question 4		4.29	4	0.
		Average	4.34	4	0.0
PLO3	Question 5		4.22	4	0.6
	Question 6		4.17	4	0.0
		Average	4.20	4	0.0
PLO4	Question 7		4.28	4	0.0
	Question 8	_	4.26	4	0.0
		Average	4.27	4	0.0
PLO5	Question 9		4.28	4	0.0
	Question 10		4.20	4	0.0
		Average	4.24	4	0.0
PLO6	Question 11		4.29	4	0.0
	Question 12		4.33	4	0.
		Average	4.31	4	0.0
PLO7	Question 13		4.35	4	0.
	Question 14		4.29	4	0.0
		Average	4.32	4	0.0
PLO8	Question 15		4.36	4	0.
	Question 16		4.36	4	0.9
		Average	4.36	4	0.
PLO9	Question 17		4.34	4	0.0
	Question 18		4.46	5	0.
		Average	4.40	4.5	0.0
PLO10	Question 19		4.29	4	0.0
	Question 20		4.28	4	0.0
		Average	4.29	4	0.0
PLO11	Question 21		4.25	4	0.0
	Question 22		4.25	4	0.0
		Average	4.25	4	0.0
PLO12	Question 23		4.28	4	0.0
	Question 24		4.32	4	0.5



	(Total responde	, -1	Mean	Mode	SD
PLO1	Question 1		4.37	4	0.55
	Question 2		4.31	4	0.61
		Average	4.34	4	0.58
PLO2	Question 3		4.38	4	0.59
	Question 4		4.33	4	0.58
		Average	4.36	4	0.59
PLO3	Question 5		4.29	4	0.60
	Question 6		4.28	4	0.64
		Average	4.29	4	0.62
PLO4	Question 7		4.32	4	0.62
	Question 8		4.33	4	0.62
		Average	4.33	4	0.62
PLO5	Question 9		4.34	4	0.63
	Question 10		4.24	4	0.61
		Average	4.30	4	0.62
PLO6	Question 11		4.28	4	0.61
	Question 12		4.35	4	0.59
		Average	4.32	4	0.60
PLO7	Question 13		4.35	4	0.59
	Question 14		4.33	4	0.63
		Average	4.34	4	0.61
PLO8	Question 15		4.44	4	0.56
	Question 16		4.44	4	0.56
		Average	4.44	4	0.56
PLO9	Question 17		4.40	4	0.59
	Question 18	_	4.45	5	0.59
		Average	4.43	4.5	0.59
PLO10	Question 19		4.36	4	0.62
	Question 20	-	4.39	4	0.62
		Average	4.38	4	0.62
PLO11	Question 21		4.29	4	0.65
	Question 22		4.37	4	0.63
		Average	4.33	4	0.64
PLO12	Question 23		4.35	4	0.61
	Question 24		4.36	4	0.57

Graduate Exit Survey (BEJ 2023)



 The reports generated from direct and indirect assessments are utilised to enhance the overall PLO and PEO achievements by taking necessary
 CQI measures to improve the learning activities holistically.

•The faculty's top management and programme heads will analyse and take **corrective actions** based on the CQI.





Terima Kasih Thank you





OBE Committee (2024)